

11 EXTENDING SUPERBASIC

In this chapter we are going to look at four programs, each of which extend the SuperBASIC language in some manner. Each of the programs is listed in full as an assembler output list file, and preceded by a short description. The descriptions tend to rely upon the reader having read and understood previous examples, where appropriate. This keeps repetition to a minimum and enables you to get quickly to the new pertinent points. The source code of the programs, and the corresponding '_code' files, are on one of the two Microdrive cartridges which can accompany this book. The assembler/editor package (described in Part 4) which was used to develop the programs is available on the other Microdrive cartridge.

The full assembly listings will be found to be helpful in a number of ways. First, they act as simple examples of SuperBASIC extension-file creation. Second, the hexadecimal opcode listings could be used to enter the machine code directly into memory manually. Although this is long, tedious, and prone to error, it does at least give you the opportunity of trying the programs out without having to purchase an assembler package.

11.1 Using the programs

The procedures and functions within the four programs have to be initialized in order to inform SuperBASIC that they exist. The routine for doing this is demonstrated in the four programs, and discussed in Secs. 8.4 and 8.5. To physically link the procedures from SuperBASIC, a BOOT file could be created with commands in it of the form:

```
100 base=RESPR(size)
110 LBYTES filename,base
120 CALL base
130 NEW
```

This first sets up a suitably sized slice of RAM in the resident procedure area. The '_code' file is then loaded into this area and CALled. This will cause a jump to the start of the procedure file, which in turn simply executes the short initialization routine.

11.2 Example 1 – CURSOR

This file contains two extension procedures, CURSEN and CURDIS. The short initialization routine is at the very beginning, starting at label EXTEN. The procedure definition table follows this, starting at label PROC_DEF.

The function INKEY\$, within the QL ROM, does not enable the cursor. It is possible that an application program written in SuperBASIC may require the cursor to be enabled while polling the keyboard using INKEY\$. CURSEN will perform just this very easily! First, set register DO to SD_CURE, then set D3 to -1 and A0 to the appropriate channel ID, and, finally, perform a TRAP #3. The procedure CURDIS disables the cursor.

Unfortunately, though the principle is easy, life itself is harder than it should be. Owing to one of those inexplicable oversights that occur in new software, the routine in the QL ROM for finding the ID of a SuperBASIC channel is not vectored, and so you have to write it yourself! The complete routine, which will be required for any SuperBASIC function or procedure that uses channels, starts at CHANNEL. Sec.6.3 describes the channel structure.

Note how the channel is checked for being open in the code starting at CHAN_LOOK (just before CHAN_EXIT). First, the channel ID is placed into register A0 (because that is where it is needed!). Second, the least significant word of A0 is copied into a dummy register in order to set the flags. A closed or unopened channel is marked as -1 (long-word). The least significant word should be checked to be greater than or equal to zero for an open channel. The most significant word is, of course, the tag, and for an open channel it could take any value.

11.3 Example 2 – UTILS

Not all procedures are used purely for performing actions. Often they will find or calculate values to be returned. Usually this will be done by a function call to return one value, but, occasionally, more than one value will be required. In this latter case it becomes convenient to return the values through a procedure parameter list. The file in this example contains two functions (MEAN and NHEX\$), and one procedure (TIME).

The MEAN function takes one (or more) values, coerced to floating point, and adds them together in a loop using the arithmetic routine RI_ADD. At this point the arithmetic stack has only one floating point number left on it. The number of values is then put on the stack, floated, and divided into the sum. Finally, the return argument address and type are set (DO is set by the arithmetic routines) and the function returns.

The NHEX\$ function is slightly more complex in that, when returning an odd length string, the start of the string must be aligned on a word boundary. First, the two arguments are fetched (in long integer form so there can be eight hex digits). The routine is a little bit careless in allocating the arithmetic stack, because CA_GTLIN will have taken at least 10 bytes to create the two long integers on the stack. Next, the

second long integer is converted (in place!) to eight hex digits. If an odd number of digits is required the characters are moved down by one (note that auto increment cannot be used as all references within the SuperBASIC area must be based on A6). Finally, the word holding the length of the string is put before the string and the return argument address and type are set.

The TIME procedure returns two values giving the time of day in hours and minutes. The critical part of the procedure is the TIME_SET routine. This returns an integer value into either a floating point variable or an integer variable. It will not return a value to a REPEAT or FOR identifier. The first part of TIME_SET puts the integer on the arithmetic stack, and then checks if the parameter is either unset, or a variable. Next, it decides whether the integer on the stack needs to be converted into floating point. Finally, the value is assigned using BP_LET.

11.4 Example 3 - ARRAY

Arrays have a pre-defined allocation. Individual elements of an array may be set using BP_LET, but it is very easy to write procedures to modify complete arrays. The examples given here move part of an array (or sub-array) filling the space left behind with zeros. The procedure MAKE_ROOM creates room for extra entries in an array, and TAKE_ROOM removes entries.

The ROOM_SET routine first finds the amount of space to make (or take). It then works its way through the array pointers, finding the base address of the array, the length of each of the most significant elements (e.g., for the array A(20,3) the length is $(3+1)*6$ bytes), and the number of the elements which require moving.

The rest of the code in the MAKE_ROOM and TAKE_ROOM procedures simply perform block copying and block clearing, with all addressing being based on register A6.

To see the effect of, for example, the MAKE_ROOM routine, try the following (extended) SuperBASIC program:

```
DIM array(9,4)
FOR i=0 to 9
  FOR j=0 to 4
    array(i,j)=10*i+j
  END FOR j
END FOR i

PRINT array,
MAKE ROOM array(3 to 8),2
PRINT array,
```

Now try a similar test, but this time use a string array.

11.5 Example 4 - JOBS

The final example of adding procedures to SuperBASIC is a set of job control procedures. There is one procedure to write out a list of all the jobs in the QL (JOBS), and there are four procedures to control jobs (SJOB, KJOB, RJOB, and PJOB). These latter four are very similar, the first (or only) two arguments are the job number and the job tag. The number is the index into the table of jobs, and the tag is the job's own identifier. These are combined to form the complete job ID required by QDOS calls.

The JOBS procedure to write a list of jobs has no parameters (except possibly a channel number) and the loop that scans the job tree is simple enough. After the jobs loop there is our old friend CHANNEL and finally the routine to format and write out the job information (JOB_INF).

The output is formatted by filling a buffer with the characters to be sent, then the line is sent to the required channel. The buffer used is the SuperBASIC interpreter's own buffer, which is at least 128 bytes long. The first two bytes are used to hold the integers which are to be added to the buffer. To add a number, the next integer is put in register D1, and the pointer to the end of the field is put in register A5. JOB_NUM puts the number in the start of the buffer and CN_ITOD is used to convert it to characters in the buffer. JOB_NUM then fills (with at least one space) up to A5.

Finally, the start of the job is checked for a standard header, and, if found, the characters of the program identification are copied into the buffer. Note the difference in handling the data in the jobs header (at an absolute address) and the interpreter buffer (address based on A6).

Figure 11.1 Cursor enable/disable extensions

Extensions to BASIC

McGraw-Hill(UK) 68000 Ass v1.0A Page: 0001

```

0001 *H Extensions to BASIC
0002 ;
0003 ; Copyright (c) 1984 McGraw-Hill(UK)
0004 ;
0005 ; This program contains the following extensions:
0006 ;
0007 ; CURSEN enables the cursor
0008 ; CURDIS disables the cursor
0009 ;
0010                ORG 0
0011 ;
0012 ERR_OR EQU -4
0013 ERR_NO EQU -6
0014 ERR_BP EQU -15
0015 SD_CURE EQU $E
0016 SD_CURS EQU $F
0017 BP_INIT EQU $110
0018 CA_CTINT EQU $112
0019 BV_VVBAS EQU $28
0020 BV_CHBAS EQU $30
0021 BV_CHP EQU $34
0022 ;
0023 ; Entry point for initialisation
0024 ;
0025 EXTEN: LEA PROC_DEF(PC),A1 ;get definitions
0026         MOVE.W BP_INIT,A2
0027         JSR (A2)
0028         MOVEQ #0,DO ;no errors
0029         RTS ;back to SuperBASIC
0030 ;
0031 PROC_DEF:
0032         DEFW 2 ;2 procedures
0033 1%: DEFW CURSEN-1% ;offset to entry
0034         DEFB 6,'CURSEN' ;6 characters in name
0035         ALIGN
0036 2%: DEFW CURDIS-2%
0037         DEFB 6,'CURDIS'
0038         ALIGN
0039         DEFW 0 ;end of procedures
0040         DEFW 0 ;0 functions
0041         DEFW 0 ;end of functions
0042 ;
0043 ; Enable the cursor
0044 ;
0045 CURSEN: MOVEQ #SD_CURE,D4 ;set cursor enable key
0046         BRA.S CUR_COM
0047 ;
0048 ; Disable the cursor
0049 ;
0050 CURDIS: MOVEQ #SD_CURS,D4 ;set cursor disable key
0051 ;
0052 CUR_COM:
0053         BSR.S CHANNEL ;use routine for ID in A0
0054         BNE.S CUR_EXIT ;... OK?
0055         CMP.L A3,A5 ;should be no parameters
0056         BNE.S ERRR_BP
0057         MOVE.B D4,DO ;set key in DO
0058         MOVE.W #-1,D3 ;set timeout
0059         TRAP #3 ;(sets DO to error code)
0060 CUR_EXIT:
0061         RTS
0062 ERRR_BP:
0063         MOVEQ #ERR_BP,DO ;bad parameter
0064         RTS
0065 ;
0066 ; Set default or given channel
0067 ; Call parameters : A3 and A5 standard pointers to name
0068 ; table for parameters
0069 ; Return parameters : D6 pointer to channel table
0070 ; A0 channel ID
0071 ;

```

SBYTES LEN : 140 RESPR : 256

```

00000046          0072 CHANNEL:
00000046 7C01          0073      MOVEQ   #1,D6          ;default is channel #1
00000048 BBCB          0074      CMP.L    A3,A5          ;any parameters?
0000004A 6720          0075      BEQ.S    CHAN_LOOK        ;... no
                                0076 ;
0000004C 08360007B801  0077      BTST     #7,1(A6,A3.L)      ;has 1st parameter a hash?
00000052 6718          0078      BEQ.S    CHAN_LOOK        ;... no
                                0079 ;
00000054 2F0D          0080      MOVE.L   A5,-(A7)          ;save top parameter pointer
00000056 2A4B          0081      MOVE.L   A3,A5          ;set new top
00000058 504D          0082      ADDQ     #8,A5          ; to 8 bytes above bottom
0000005A 2F0D          0083      MOVE.L   A5,-(A7)          ; (it will be new bottom)
0000005C 34780112     0084      MOVE.W   CA,GTINT,A2      ;get an integer
00000060 4E92          0085      JSR      (A2)
00000062 265F          0086      MOVE.L   (A7)+,A3        ;restore the pointers
00000064 2A5F          0087      MOVE.L   (A7)+,A5        ;(doesn't affect cond codes)
00000066 661C          0088      BNE.S    CHAN_EXIT      ;was it OK?
00000068 3C369800     0089      MOVE.W   0(A6,A1.L),D6   ;get value in D6
                                0090 ;
0000006C          0091 CHAN_LOOK:
0000006C CCFC0028     0092      MULL    #\$28,D6          ;make D6 (long) pointer to
00000070 DCAE0030     0093      ADD.L   BV_CHBAS(A6),D6  ;channel table
00000074 BCAC0034     0094      CMP.L   BV_CHP(A6),D6   ;is it within the table?
00000078 6C0C          0095      BGE.S   ERR_NO          ;... no
0000007A 20766800     0096      MOVE.L   0(A6,D6.L),A0   ;set channel ID
0000007E 3008          0097      MOVE.W   A0,D0          ;is it open?
00000080 6B04          0098      BMI.S   ERR_NO          ;... no
00000082 7000          0099      MOVEQ   #0,D0          ;no error
00000084          0100 CHAN_EXIT:
00000084 4E75          0101      RTS
                                0102 ;
00000086          0103 ERR_NO:
00000086 70FA          0104      MOVEQ   #ERR_NO,D0      ;channel not open
00000088 4E75          0105      RTS
                                0106 ;
                                0107 END

```

Symbols:

```

00000110 BP_INIT      00000030 BV_CHBAS  00000034 BV_CHP    00000028 BV_VVBAS  00000112 CA_GTINT
00000046 CHANNEL     00000084 CHAN_EXI  0000006C CHAN_LOO  0000002E CURDIS  0000002A CURSEN
00000030 CUR_COM     00000040 CUR_EXIT  00000042 ERRR_BP  FFFFFFFF1 ERR_BP  FFFFFFFFA ERR_NO
FFFFFFFFC ERR_OR     00000086 ERR_NO    00000000 EXTEN  0000000E PROC_DEF  0000000E SD_CURE
0000000F SD_CURS

```

0000 error(s) detected
61A2 bytes free

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Figure 11.2 General function/procedure parameter passing extensions

Extra BASIC functions

McGraw-Hill(UK) 68000 Ass v1.0A Page: 0001

```

0001 *H Extra BASIC functions
0002 ;
0003 ; Copyright (c) 1984 McGraw-Hill(UK)
0004 ;
0005 ; x=MEAN (value{,value}) returns the arithmetic
0006 ; mean of all the parameters
0007 ; x=NH$ (number of hex digits,number)
0008 ; converts number to hex string
0009 ;
0010 ; TIME hours,minutes returns time of day (12 hr clock)
0011 ;
00000000          0012      ORG 0
0013 ;
00000013 =          0014      MT_RCLCK EQU   $13
000000FE =          0015      CN_ITOHL EQU   $FE
00000110 =          0016      BP_INIT EQU   $110
00000114 =          0017      CA_GTFP EQU   $114
00000118 =          0018      CA_GTLIN EQU   $118

```

SBYTES LEN : 300 RESPR : 512

```

0000011A = 0019 BV_CHRIX EQU $11A
0000011C = 0020 RI_EXEC EQU $11C
00000120 = 0021 BP_LET EQU $120
00000008 = 0022 RI_FLOAT EQU $08
0000000A = 0023 RI_ADD EQU $0A
00000010 = 0024 RI_DIV EQU $10
0025 ;
00000058 = 0026 BV_RIP EQU $58
0027 ;
FFFFFFF1 = 0028 ERR_BP EQU -15
0029 ;
0030 ;initialisation
0031 ;
00000000 43FA00C 0032 LEA PROC_TAB(PC),A1 ;procedure definition table
00000004 34780110 0033 MOVE.W BP_INIT,A2 ;add to BASIC's table
00000008 4E92 0034 JSR (A2)
0000000A 7000 0035 MOVEQ #0,DO ;no - error
0000000C 4E75 0036 RTS
0037 ;
0000000E 0038 PROC_TAB:
0000000E 0001 0039 DEFW 1 ;1 procedure
00000010 00A2 0040 1%: DEFW TIME-1% ;offset
00000012 0454494D45 0041 DEFB 4,'TIME'
0042 ALIGN
00000018 0000 0043 DEFW 0 ;end of procedures
0000001A 0002 0044 DEFW 2 ;two functions
0000001C 0012 0045 2%: DEFW MEAN-2%
0000001E 044D45414E 0046 DEFB 4,'MEAN'
0047 ALIGN
00000024 0042 0048 3%: DEFW NHEX-3%
00000026 054E48455824 0049 DEFB 5,'NHEX$'
0050 ALIGN
0000002C 0000 0051 DEFW 0 ;end of functions
0052 ;
0053 ; MEAN function
0054 ;
0000002E 34780114 0055 MEAN: MOVE.W CA_GTFP,A2 ;get floating point numbers
00000032 4E92 0056 JSR (A2)
00000034 662A 0057 BNE.S MEAN_RTS ;... oops
00000036 3803 0058 MOVE.W D3,D4 ;save number of parameters
00000038 6728 0059 BEQ.S ERRR_BP ;... there were not any
0000003A 5543 0060 SUBQ.W #2,D3 ;n-1 adds (adjust for DBRA)
0000003C 6D1C 0061 BLT.S MEAN_SET ;only one number - return it
0000003E 3478011C 0062 MOVE.W RI_EXEC,A2 ;now use arithmetic package
00000042 0063 ADD_LOOP:
00000044 700A 0064 MOVEQ #RI_ADD,DO ;add
00000046 4E92 0065 JSR (A2)
00000048 6618 0066 BNE.S MEAN_RTS ;... oops
0000004A 51CBFFF8 0067 DBRA D3,ADD_LOOP ;... and do another one
0068 ;
0000004C 5549 0069 SUBQ #2,A1 ;number of parameters on stack
0000004E 3D849800 0070 MOVE.W D4,0(A6,A1.L)
00000052 7008 0071 MOVEQ #RI_FLOAT,DO ;float it
00000054 4E92 0072 JSR (A2)
00000056 7010 0073 MOVEQ #RI_DIV,DO ;and divide by it
00000058 4E92 0074 JSR (A2)
0000005A 0075 MEAN_SET:
0000005C 2D490058 0076 MOVE.L A1,BV_RIP(A6) ;set return argument address
0000005E 7802 0077 MOVEQ #2,D4 ;and type
00000060 0078 MEAN_RTS:
00000062 4E75 0079 RTS
00000064 70F1 0080 ERRR_BP:
00000066 4E75 0081 MOVEQ #ERR_BP,DO
0082 RTS
0083 ;
0084 ; Hex conversion
0085 ;
00000066 34780118 0086 NHEX: MOVE.W CA_GTLIN,A2 ;get two long integers
0000006A 4E92 0087 JSR (A2)
0000006C 6642 0088 BNE.S NHEX_RTS ;oops
0000006E 5543 0089 SUBQ.W #2,D3 ;we wanted two arguments
00000070 66F0 0090 BNE.S ERRR_BP ;sorry it wasn't 2
00000072 28369800 0091 MOVE.L 0(A6,A1.L),D4 ;number of digits required
00000074 67EA 0092 BEQ.S ERRR_BP ;... what none!
00000076 0C440008 0093 CMP.W #8,D4 ;we can't do more than 8
00000078 62EA 0094 BHI.S ERRR_BP ;(unsigned greater than)
0095 ;
0000007E 2049 0096 MOVE.L A1,A0 ;2 long's, so room for 8 chars

```

```

00000080 5849
00000082 347800FE
00000086 4E92
00000088 08040000
0000008C 6712
0000008E 3204
00000090 92C1
00000092
00000092 1DB6980098FF
00000098 5249
0000009A 51C9FFF6
0000009E 5549
000000A0
000000A0 92C4
000000A2 5549
000000A4 3D849800
000000A8 2D490058
000000AC 7801
000000AE 7000
000000B0
000000B0 4E75
0097 ADDQ #4,A1
0098 MOVE.W CN_ITOHL,A2 ;now only 1 long word there
0099 JSR (A2) ;convert to 8 hex digits
0100
0101 BTST #0,D4 ;now the problems!!
0102 BEQ.S NHEX_SET_LEN ;is it an odd length string
0103 MOVE.W D4,D1 ;... no
0104 SUB.W D1,A1 ;yes, so have to move it
0105 10%: SUB.W D1,A1 ;move the pointer
0106 MOVE.B 0(A6,A1.L),0-1(A6,A1.L) ;move a digit
0107 ADDQ #1,A1
0108 DBRA D1,10% ;this moves D1+1 characters
0109 SUBQ #2,A1 ;add 1 to A1, + 1 'cos it's moved
0110 NHEX_SET_LEN:
0111 SUB.W D4,A1 ;move A1 to start of string
0112 SUBQ #2,A1 ;... and a word further on
0113 MOVE.W D4,0(A6,A1.L) ;then put string length in
0114 MOVE.L A1,BV_RIP(A6) ;set arithmetic stack pointer
0115 MOVEQ #1,D4 ;... and type string
0116 MOVEQ #0,D0
0117 NHEX_RTS:
0118 RTS
0119 ;
0120 ; Procedure to return the time of day
0121 ;
000000B2 7010
000000B4 D08B
000000B6 908D
000000B8 6662
0122 TIME: MOVEQ #16,D0 ;two parameters?
0123 ADD.L A3,D0
0124 SUB.L A5,D0
0125 BNE.S ERRR_BP1 ;... no
0126 ;
000000BA 720C
000000BC 3478011A
000000C0 4E92
0127 MOVEQ #12,D1 ;space for 2 floating points
0128 MOVE.W BV_CHRIX,A2 ;(not going to be very tidy)
0129 JSR (A2)
0130 ;
000000C2 7013
000000C4 4E41
000000C6 82FCA8C0
000000CA 4241
000000CC 4841
000000CE 82FC003C
000000D2 48C1
000000D4 82FC003C
000000D8 2801
0131 MOVEQ #MT_RCLCK,D0 ;read clock
0132 TRAP #1
0133 DIVU #43200,D1 ;get half a day of seconds
0134 CLR.W D1 ;... without the days
0135 SWAP D1
0136 DIVU #60,D1 ;then half a day of minutes
0137 EXT.L D1 ;... without the seconds
0138 DIVU #60,D1 ;split into hours and minutes
0139 MOVE.L D1,D4 ;save minutes (top end of D4)
0140 ;
000000DA 6108
000000DC 6640
000000DE 504B
000000E0 4844
000000E2 3204
000000E4
000000E4 226E0058
000000E8 92FC0002
000000EC 3D819800
0141 BSR.S TIME_SET ;set one return parameter
0142 BNE.S TIME_RTS ;... oops
0143 ADDQ #8,A3 ;move param. ptr to next
0144 SWAP D4
0145 MOVE.W D4,D1 ;set other return parameter
0146 TIME_SET:
0147 MOVE.L BV_RIP(A6),A1
0148 SUB.W #2,A1 ;put it on the RI stack
0149 MOVE.W D1,0(A6,A1.L)
0150 ;
000000F0 4A36B800
000000F4 6708
000000F6 0C36002B800
000000FC 661E
000000FE
000000FE 720F
00000100 C236B801
00000104 5501
00000106 6D14
00000108 6E08
0000010A 7008
0000010C 3478011C
00000110 4E92
00000112
00000112 2D490058
00000116 34780120
0000011A 4ED2
0000011C
0000011C 70F1
0000011E
0000011E 4E75
0151 TST.B 0(A6,A3.L) ;is parameter unset?
0152 BEQ.S TIME_TYPE ;... yes, that's alright
0153 CMP.B #2,0(A6,A3.L) ;is it a variable?
0154 BNE.S ERRR_BP1 ;... no, cannot set
0155 TIME_TYPE:
0156 MOVEQ #$$,D1 ;mask out separators
0157 AND.B 1(A6,A3.L),D1
0158 SUBQ.B #2,D1 ;see what type it is
0159 BLT.S ERRR_BP1 ;null or string
0160 BCT.S TIME_LET ;integer - no conversion
0161 MOVEQ #RI_FLOAT,D0 ;floating point - float it
0162 MOVE.W RI_EXEC,A2
0163 JSR (A2)
0164 TIME_LET:
0165 MOVE.L A1,BV_RIP(A6) ;RI stack ptr to value
0166 MOVE.W BP_LET,A2 ;set value in data structure
0167 JMP (A2)
0168 ERRR_BP1:
0169 MOVEQ #ERR_BP,D0
0170 TIME_RTS:
0171 RTS
0172 ;
0173 END

```

Symbols:

0000042 ADD_LOOP	0000110 BP_INIT	0000120 BP_LET	000011A BV_CHRIX	0000058 BV_RIP
0000114 CA_CTFP	0000118 CA_CTLIN	00000FE CN_ITOHL	0000062 ERRR_BP	000011C ERRR_BP1
FFFFFFF1 ERR_BP	000002E MEAN	0000060 MEAN_RTS	000005A MEAN_SET	0000013 MT_RCLK
0000066 NHEX	00000B0 NHEX_RTS	00000A0 NHEX_SET	000000E PROC_TAB	000000A RI_ADD
0000010 RI_DIV	000011C RI_EXEC	0000008 RI_FLOAT	00000B2 TIME	0000112 TIME_LET
000011E TIME_RTS	00000E4 TIME_SET	00000FE TIME_TYP		

0000 error(s) detected
6124 bytes free

+++++

Figure 11.3 Array manipulation procedures

```

Extensions to BASIC                                McGraw-Hill(UK) 68000 Ass v1.0A   Page: 0001

0001 *H Extensions to BASIC
0002 ;
0003 ; Copyright (c) 1984 McGraw-Hill(UK)
0004 ;
0005 ; This file contains the following extensions
0006 ;
0007 ; MAKE_ROOM array,n      makes room for n extra entries
0008 ;                          in an array
0009 ; TAKE_ROOM array,n      takes n entries out of an array
0010 ;
0011 ;          ORG 0
0012 ;
0013 ERR_OR   EQU    -4
0014 ERR_NO  EQU    -6
0015 ERR_BP  EQU    -15
0016 SD_CURE EQU    $E
0017 SD_CURS EQU    $F
0018 BP_INIT EQU    $110
0019 CA_CTINT EQU    $112
0020 BV_VVBAS EQU    $28
0021 BV_CHBAS EQU    $30
0022 BV_CHP  EQU    $34
0023 ;
0024 ; entry point for initialisation
0025 ;
0000000 43FA00C 0026 EXTEN: LEA    PROC_DEF(PC),A1 ;get procedure table
0000004 34780110 0027         MOVE.W BP_INIT,A2
0000008 4E92    0028         JSR    (A2)
000000A 7000    0029         MOVEQ  #0,DO          ;no errors
000000C 4E75    0030         RTS                    ;back to BASIC
0031 ;
000000E      0032 PROC_DEF:
000000E 0004    0033         DEFW   4                ;2 only - but long names
0000010 001E    0034 1%:   DEFW   MAKE_ROOM-1% ;offset to code
0000012 094D414B455F524F4F4D 0035         DEFB   9,'MAKE_ROOM' ;name
0036         ALIGN
000001C 0038    0037 2%:   DEFW   TAKE_ROOM-2%
000001E 0954414B455F524F4F4D 0038         DEFB   9,'TAKE_ROOM'
0000028 0000    0039         DEFW   0                ;end of procedures
000002A 0000    0040         DEFW   0                ;0 functions
000002C 0000    0041         DEFW   0                ;end of functions
0042 ;
0043 ;
0044 ; Array manipulation procedures
0045 ;
000002E      0046 MAKE_ROOM:
000002E 6146    0047         BSR.S  ROOM_SET          ;set pointers to array
0000030 6620    0048         BNE.S  MAKE_RTS
0000032 4BF55800 0049         LEA   0(A5,D5.L),A5 ;make space - from top down
0000036 49F54800 0050         LEA   0(A5,D4.L),A4 ;set destination pointer
000003A      0051 MAKE_MOVE:
000003A 554C    0052         SUBQ  #2,A4          ;predecrement
000003C 554D    0053         SUBQ  #2,A5          ;and move up
000003E 3DB6D800C800 0054         MOVE.W 0(A6,A5.L),0(A6,A4.L)

```

SBYTES LEN : 210 RESPR : 256

```

00000044 5545          0055          SUBQ    #2,D5
00000046 62F2          0056          BHI.S   MAKE_MOVE
00000048          0057 MAKE_CLEAR:
00000048 554C          0058          SUBQ    #2,A4          ;predecrement
0000004A 4276C800      0059          CLR.W   0(A6,A4.L)    ;and clear the left over bit
0000004E 5544          0060          SUBQ    #2,D4
00000050 62F6          0061          BHI.S   MAKE_CLEAR
00000052          0062 MAKE_RTS:
00000052 4E75          0063          RTS
0064 ;
00000054          0065 TAKE_ROOM:
00000054 6120          0066          BSR.S   ROOM_SET      ;set pointers to array
00000056 661C          0067          BNE.S   TAKE_RTS
00000058 49F54800     0068          LEA    0(A5,D4.L),A4  ;set source pointer
0000005C          0069 TAKE_MOVE:
0000005C 3DB6C800D800 0070          MOVE.W  0(A6,A4.L),0(A6,A5.L) ;move down
00000062 544C          0071          ADDQ    #2,A4          ;and postincrement
00000064 544D          0072          ADDQ    #2,A5
00000066 5545          0073          SUBQ    #2,D5
00000068 62F2          0074          BHI.S   TAKE_MOVE
0000006A          0075 TAKE_CLEAR:
0000006A 4276D800     0076          CLR.W   0(A6,A5.L)    ;clear bit at the top
0000006E 544D          0077          ADDQ    #2,A5          ;and postincrement
00000070 5544          0078          SUBQ    #2,D4
00000072 62F6          0079          BHI.S   TAKE_CLEAR
00000074          0080 TAKE_RTS:
00000074 4E75          0081          RTS
0082 ;
0083 ; General setup for room routines
0084 ; returns D4 distance to move
0085 ; D5 amount to move
0086 ; A5 base address of array
0087 ;
00000076          0088 ROOM_SET:
00000076 504B          0089          ADDQ    #8,A3          ;ignore array for moment
00000078 BBCB          0090          CMP.L   A3,A5          ;any arguments left?
0000007A 6F56          0091          BLE.S   ERR_BP1
0000007C 34780112     0092          MOVE.W  CA_GTINT,A2    ;we need one integer
00000080 4E92          0093          JSR    (A2)
00000082 6648          0094          BNE.S   ROOM_RTS      ;oops
00000084 5343          0095          SUBQ.W  #1,D3          ;just one
00000086 664A          0096          BNE.S   ERR_BP1        ;oops
00000088 38369800     0097          MOVE.W  0(A6,A1.L),D4  ;set distance to move
0000008C 6F40          0098          BLE.S   ERR_OR         ;oops
0099 ;
0000008E 514B          0100          SUBQ    #8,A3
00000090 0C360003B800 0101          CMP.B   #3,0(A6,A3.L) ;it must be an array
00000096 663A          0102          BNE.S   ERR_BP1
00000098 720F          0103          MOVEQ   ##F,D1        ;mask out separators
0000009A C236B801     0104          AND.B   1(A6,A3.L),D1 ;when we get array type
0105 ;
0000009E 2A6E0028     0106          MOVE.L  BV_VVBAS(A6),A5 ;get base of VV area
000000A2 2876B804     0107          MOVE.L  4(A6,A3.L),A4
000000A6 D9CD          0108          ADD.L   A5,A4          ;and so base of descriptor
000000A8 DBF6C800 0109          ADD.L   0(A6,A4.L),A5 ;... and base of array
0110 ;
000000AC 3C36C808     0111          MOVE.W  8(A6,A4.L),D6  ;get element length
000000B0 5501          0112          SUBQ.B  #2,D1          ;adjust for array type
000000B2 6D08          0113          BLT.S   ROOM_SIZE     ;nothing for strings
000000B4 6E04          0114          BGT.S   ROOM_BY_2     ;*2 for integers
000000B6 CFC0003     0115          MULU   #3,D6          ;*6 for floating point
000000BA          0116 ROOM_BY_2:
000000BA DC46          0117          ADD.W   D6,D6          ;assume element length < 64k
000000BC          0118 ROOM_SIZE:
000000BC 3A36C806     0119          MOVE.W  6(A6,A4.L),D5  ;get total nr of elements
000000C0 5245          0120          ADDQ.W  #1,D5          ;max. dimension +1
000000C2 9A44          0121          SUB.W   D4,D5          ;thus nr of elements to move
000000C4 6F08          0122          BLE.S   ERR_OR
000000C6 C8C6          0123          MULU   D6,D4          ;conv. dist. to move to bytes
000000C8 CAC6          0124          MULU   D6,D5          ;and number of bytes to move
0125 ;
000000CA 7000          0126          MOVEQ   #0,DO
000000CC          0127 ROOM_RTS:
000000CC 4E75          0128          RTS
000000CE          0129 ERR_OR:
000000CE 70FC          0130          MOVEQ   #ERR_OR,DO
000000D0 4E75          0131          RTS
000000D2          0132 ERR_BP1:

```

```

000000D2 70F1          0133          MOVEQ   #ERR_BP,DO
000000D4 4E75          0134          RTS
                                0135 ;
                                0136 END

```

Symbols:

```

00000110 BP_INIT      00000030 BV_CHBAS   00000034 BV_CHP     00000028 BV_VVBAS   00000112 CA_GTI
FFFFFFFF1 ERR_BP      FFFFFFFFA ERR_NO    FFFFFFFFC ERR_OR   000000D2 ERR_BP1   000000CE ERR_O
00000000 EXTEN       00000048 MAKE_CLE   0000003A MAKE_MOV   0000002E MAKE_ROO   00000052 MAKE_R
0000000E PROC_DEF    000000BA ROOM_BY_   000000CC ROOM_RTS  00000076 ROOM_SET   000000BC ROOM_S
0000000E SD_CURE     0000000F SD_CURS    0000006A TAKE_CLE   0000005C TAKE_MOV   00000054 TAKE_R
00000074 TAKE_RTS

```

```

0000 error(s) detected
6152 bytes free

```

+++++

Figure 11.4 Job control/display procedures

```

Job control for BASIC          McGraw-Hill(UK) 68000 Ass v1.0A   Page: 0001

0001 *H Job control for BASIC
0002 ;
0003 ; Copyright (c) 1984 McGraw-Hill
0004 ;
0005 ; This file contains the following extensions:
0006 ;
0007 ; JOBS [#n]                lists the current jobs
0008 ; SJOB nr,tag,time        suppresses a job
0009 ; KJOB nr,tag             kills a job
0010 ; RJOB nr,tag             releases a job
0011 ; PJOB nr,tag,priority    sets a job's priority
0012 ;
0013          ORG 0
0014 ;
0015 ERR_NO EQU -6
0016 ERR_BP EQU -15
0017 MT_JINF EQU $02
0018 MT_FRJOB EQU $05
0019 MT_SUSJB EQU $08
0020 MT_RELJB EQU $09
0021 MT_PRIOR EQU $0B
0022 CN_ITOD EQU $F2
0023 BP_INIT EQU $110
0024 CA_GTINT EQU $112
0025 BV_BFBAS EQU $00
0026 BV_CHBAS EQU $30
0027 BV_CHP EQU $34
0028 IO_SSTRG EQU $07
0029 ;
0030 ; Entry point for initialisation
0031 ;
00000000 43FA000C 0032 JOB: LEA PROC_DEF(PC),A1 ;get table pointer
00000004 34780110 0033 MOVE.W BP_INIT,A2
00000008 4E92      0034 JSR (A2)
0000000A 7000      0035 MOVEQ #0,DO ;no errors
0000000C 4E75      0036 RTS ;back to SuperBASIC
0037 ;
0000000E 0038 PROC_DEF:
0000000E 0005 0039 DEFW 5 ;5 procedures
00000010 0064 0040 1%: DEFW JOBS-1% ;offset to entry
00000012 044A4F4253 0041 DEFB 4,'JOBS' ;4 character name
0042 ALIGN
00000018 0026 0043 2%: DEFW SJOB-2%
0000001A 04534A4F42 0044 DEFB 4,'SJOB'
0045 ALIGN
00000020 0024 0046 3%: DEFW KJOB-3%
00000022 044B4A4F42 0047 DEFB 4,'KJOB'

```

```

SBYTES
LEN : 400
RESPR : 512

```

```

0000028 0022
000002A 04524A4F42
0000030 0020
0000032 04504A4F42
0000038 0000
000003A 0000
000003C 0000
000003E 7808
0000040 7A03
0000042 6010
0000044 7805
0000046 7A02
0000048 600A
000004A 7809
000004C 7A02
000004E 6004
0000050 780B
0000052 7A03
0000054
000005A 34780112
0000058 4E92
000005A 6644
000005C 6645
000005E 6642
0000060 22369800
0000064 4841
0000066 36369804
000006A 3403
000006C 2004
000006E 93C9
0000070 4E41
0000072 4E75
0000074 6130
0000076 6628
0000078 BBCB
000007A 6626
000007C 2848
000007E 43FA00F0
0000082 3419
0000084 610000C4
0000088 7200
000008A 2801
000008C 7002
000008E 7400
0000090 4E41
0000092 4A80
0000094 660A
0000096 2A01
0000098 6150
000009A 6604
000009C 2205
000009E 66EA
00000A0
00000A2 4E75
00000A4 70F1
00000A6 4E75
00000A8 7C01
00000AA BBCB
0048 ALIGN
0049 4%: DEFW RJOB-4%
0050 DEFB 4,'RJOB'
0051 ALIGN
0052 5%: DEFW PJOB-5%
0053 DEFB 4,'PJOB'
0054 ALIGN
0055 DEFW 0 ;end of procedures
0056 DEFW 0 ;0 functions
0057 DEFW 0 ;end of functions
0058 ;
0059 SJOB: MOVEQ #MT_SUSJB,D4 ;suspend job
0060 MOVEQ #3,D5 ;get 3 parameters
0061 BRA.S JOB_COMMON
0062 KJOB: MOVEQ #MT_FRJOB,D4 ;force remove job
0063 MOVEQ #2,D5 ;get 2 parameters
0064 BRA.S JOB_COMMON
0065 RJOB: MOVEQ #MT_RELJB,D4 ;release job
0066 MOVEQ #2,D5 ;get 2 parameters
0067 BRA.S JOB_COMMON
0068 PJOB: MOVEQ #MT_PRIOR,D4 ;set job priority
0069 MOVEQ #3,D5 ;get 3 parameters
0070 ;
0071 JOB_COMMON:
0072 MOVE.W CA GTINT,A2 ;get some integers
0073 JSR (A2)
0074 BNE.S JOB_EXIT
0075 CMP.W D5,D3 ;got the right number?
0076 BNE.S ERRR_BP
0077 MOVE.L 0(A6,A1.L),D1 ;get job ID and tag
0078 SWAP D1 ;(in the right order)
0079 MOVE.W 4(A6,A1.L),D3 ;get timeout (SJOB)
0080 MOVE.W D3,D2 ;or priority (PJOB)
0081 MOVE.L D4,D0 ;set operation key
0082 SUB.L A1,A1 ;flag address (SJOB) = 0
0083 TRAP #1
0084 RTS
0085 ;
0086 ; Write a list of jobs to selected or default channel
0087 ;
0088 JOBS: BSR.S CHANNEL
0089 BNE.S JOB_EXIT ;... OK?
0090 CMP.L A3,A5 ;should be no parameters
0091 BNE.S ERRR_BP
0092 MOVE.L A0,A4 ;save channel ID
0093 LEA JOB_HEAD(PC),A1 ;write out a header
0094 MOVE.W (A1),D2 ;... set length
0095 BSR JOB_WRITE
0096 MOVEQ #0,D1 ;start at job 0
0097 ;
0098 I%: MOVE.L D1,D4 ;save this job ID
0099 MOVEQ #MT_JINF,D0 ;get job information
0100 MOVEQ #0,D2 ;scan the whole tree
0101 TRAP #1
0102 TST.L D0 ;give up if an error
0103 BNE.S JOB_EXIT
0104 MOVE.L D1,D5 ;save next job ID
0105 BSR.S JOB_INF ;output information on job
0106 BNE.S JOB_EXIT
0107 MOVE.L D5,D1 ;if next job is not
0108 BNE.S I% ;zero, carry on
0109 ;
0110 JOB_EXIT:
0111 RTS
0112 ;
0113 ERRR_BP:
0114 MOVEQ #ERR_BP,D0 ;bad parameter
0115 RTS
0116 ;
0117 ; Set default or given channel
0118 ; Call parameters : A3 and A5 standard pointers to name
0119 ; table for parameters
0120 ; Return parameters : D6 pointer to channel table
0121 ; ; A0 channel ID
0122 ;
0123 CHANNEL:
0124 MOVEQ #1,D6 ;default is channel #1
0125 CMP.L A3,A5 ;any parameters?

```

```

000000AA 6720          0126      BEQ.S   CHAN_LOOK      ;... no
                                0127 ;
000000AC 08360007B801 0128      BTST   #7,1(A6,A3.L) ;has 1st parameter a hash?
000000B2 6718          0129      BEQ.S   CHAN_LOOK      ;... no
                                0130 ;
000000B4 2F0D          0131      MOVE.L  A5,-(A7)      ;save top parameter pointer
000000B6 2A4B          0132      MOVE.L  A3,A5         ;set new top
000000B8 504D          0133      ADDQ    #8,A5         ; to 8 bytes above bottom
000000BA 2F0D          0134      MOVE.L  A5,-(A7)      ; (it will be new bottom)
000000BC 34780112        0135      MOVE.W  CA,GTINT,A2   ;get an integer
000000C0 4E92          0136      JSR     (A2)
000000C2 265F          0137      MOVE.L  (A7)+,A3      ;restore the pointers
000000C4 2A5F          0138      MOVE.L  (A7)+,A5      ;(doesn't affect cond codes)
000000C6 661C          0139      BNE.S   CHAN_EXIT    ;was it OK?
000000C8 3C369800        0140      MOVE.W  0(A6,A1.L),D6 ;get value in D6
                                0141 ;
000000CC          0142      CHAN_LOOK:
000000CC CCF00028        0143      MULU   #$28,D6       ;make D6 (long) pointer to
000000D0 DCAE0030        0144      ADD.L  BV_CHBAS(A6),D6 ;channel table
000000D4 BCAC0034        0145      CMP.L  BV_CHP(A6),D6  ;is it within the table?
000000D8 6C0C          0146      BGE.S   ERRR_NO      ;... no
000000DA 20766800        0147      MOVE.L  0(A6,D6.L),A0 ;set channel ID
000000DE 3008          0148      MOVE.W  A0,D0         ;is channel open?
000000E0 6B04          0149      BMI.S   ERRR_NO      ;... no
000000E2 7000          0150      MOVEQ   #0,D0        ;no error
000000E4          0151      CHAN_EXIT:
000000E4 4E75          0152      RTS
                                0153 ;
000000E6          0154      ERRR_NO:
000000E6 70FA          0155      MOVEQ   #ERR_NO,D0   ;channel not open
000000E8 4E75          0156      RTS
                                0157 ;
                                0158 ; Routine to format and write out job information
                                0159 ;
000000EA          0160      JOB_INF:
000000EA 2C02          0161      MOVE.L  D2,D6         ;we are about to smash
000000EC 2E03          0162      MOVE.L  D3,D7         ;the registers,
000000EE 2F08          0163      MOVE.L  A0,-(A7)     ;and the job address
                                0164 ;
000000F0 206E0000        0165      MOVE.L  BV_BFBAS(A6),A0 ;use the BASIC buffer
000000F4 5448          0166      ADDQ    #2,A0         ;leave room at bottom for
000000F6 2248          0167      MOVE.L  A0,A1         ;a RI stack for 1 integer
000000F8 2A48          0168      MOVE.L  A0,A5         ;and set our field pointer
                                0169 ;
000000FA 3204          0170      MOVE.W  D4,D1         ;first the job number
000000FC 584D          0171      ADDQ    #4,A5         ;in field of 4 characters
000000FE 6156          0172      BSR.S   JOB_NUM
00000100 2204          0173      MOVE.L  D4,D1         ;now the job tag
00000102 4841          0174      SWAP   D1             ;which is in the msw
00000104 5E4D          0175      ADDQ    #7,A5         ;in a field of 7
00000106 614E          0176      BSR.S   JOB_NUM
00000108 3206          0177      MOVE.W  D6,D1         ;now the owner number
0000010A 5C4D          0178      ADDQ    #6,A5         ;in a field of 5+1
0000010C 6148          0179      BSR.S   JOB_NUM
0000010E 4A87          0180      TST.L  D7             ;now check if suspended
00000110 6A06          0181      BPL.S   JOB_W_PR
00000112 1DBC005388FF    0182      MOVE.B  #'S',0-1(A6,A0.L);yes, put in S flag
00000118          0183      JOB_W_PR:
00000118 7200          0184      MOVEQ   #0,D1
0000011A 1207          0185      MOVE.B  D7,D1         ;now priority (byte)
0000011C 584D          0186      ADDQ    #4,A5         ;in a field of 4
0000011E 6136          0187      BSR.S   JOB_NUM
                                0188 ;
                                0189 ; All the numbers are in - now check for a name
                                0190 ; (max 60 characters)
                                0191 ;
00000120 7416          0192      MOVEQ   #22,D2       ;21 chars are in buffer (+LF)
00000122 245F          0193      MOVE.L  (A7)+,A2     ;restore job base address
00000124 5C4A          0194      ADDQ    #6,A2         ;check bytes 6 and 7
00000126 0C5A4AFB      0195      CMP.W  #$4AFB,(A2)+  ;... for flag
0000012A 6616          0196      BNE.S   JOB_INF_DONE ;no flag
0000012C 321A          0197      MOVE.W  (A2)+,D1     ;get length
0000012E 0C41003C      0198      CMP.W  #60,D1        ;is it too long?
00000132 620E          0199      BHI.S   JOB_INF_DONE ;... yes, forget it
00000134 D441          0200      ADD.W  D1,D2         ;now we've some more
00000136 6006          0201      BRA.S  2%           ;characters to go in.
00000138 1D9A8800      0202 1%: MOVE.B  (A2)+,0(A6,A0.L);copy characters of name
0000013C 5248          0203      ADDQ    #1,A0

```

```

0000013E 51C9FFF8      0204 2%:   DBRA   D1,1%
00000142              0205 ;
00000142 1DBC000A8800   0206 JOB_INF_DONE:
00000148 4E44          0207     MOVE.B  # $A,0(A6,A0.L) ;put <LF> at end
0000014A              0208     TRAP   #4 ;A1 is relative to A6
0000014A              0209 JOB_WRITE:
0000014A 7007          0210     MOVEQ   #IO_SSTRG,DO ;send string
0000014C 76FF          0211     MOVEQ   #-1,D3 ;no timeout
0000014E 204C          0212     MOVE.L  A4,A0 ;restore channel ID
00000150 4E43          0213     TRAP   #3
00000152 4A80          0214     TST.L  D0 ;check error
00000154 4E75          0215     RTS
0216 ;
0217 ; Put an integer into a line and space along to end of field
0218 ; (A6,A1.L) points to base of buffer, A1 is preserved
0219 ; (A6,A0.L) points to buffer
0220 ; (A6,A5.L) points to end of field
0221 ;
00000156              0222 JOB_NUM:
00000156 5549          0223     SUBQ   #2,A1 ;make room for integer
00000158 3D819800       0224     MOVE.W  D1,0(A6,A1.L) ;and put integer in
0000015C 347800F2       0225     MOVE.W  CN_ITOD,A2 ;convert integer to decimal
00000160 4E92          0226     JSR   (A2)
00000162              0227 JOB_N_LOOP:
00000162 1DBC00208800     0228     MOVE.B  #' ',0(A6,A0.L) ;move a space in
00000168 5248          0229     ADDQ   #1,A0 ;and move buffer pointer on
0000016A BBC8          0230     CMP.L  A0,A5 ;have we filled field yet?
0000016C 62F4          0231     BHI.S  JOB_N_LOOP ;try again
0000016E 4E75          0232     RTS
0233 ;
0234 ; JOBS heading line
0235 ;
00000170              0236 JOB_HEAD:
00000170 001A          0237     DEFW  26
00000172 4A6F6220746167202020 0238     DEFB  'Job tag owner priority', $A
0239 ;
0240 END

```

Symbols:

```

00000110 BP_INIT      00000000 BV_BFBAS   00000030 BV_CHBAS   00000034 BV_CHP      00000112 CA_GTINT
000000A6 CHANNEL     000000E4 CHAN_EXI  000000CC CHAN_LOO  000000F2 CN_ITOD   000000A2 ERRR_BP
000000E6 ERRR_NO     000000F1 ERR_BP    000000FA ERR_NO    00000007 IO_SSTRG  00000000 JOB_
00000074 JOBS_       00000054 JOB_COMM  000000A0 JOB_EXIT  00000170 JOB_HEAD  000000EA JOB_INF
00000142 JOB_INF_    00000156 JOB_NUM   00000162 JOB_N_LO  0000014A JOB_WRIT  00000118 JOB_W_PR
00000044 KJOB        00000005 MT_FRJOB  00000002 MT_JINF   0000000B MT_PRIOR  00000009 MT_RELJB
00000008 MT_SUSJB    00000050 PJOB      0000000E PROC_DEF  0000004A RJOB      0000003E SJOB

```

0000 error(s) detected
6098 bytes free